MPM1DI – Unit 5: Equation of a Straight Line

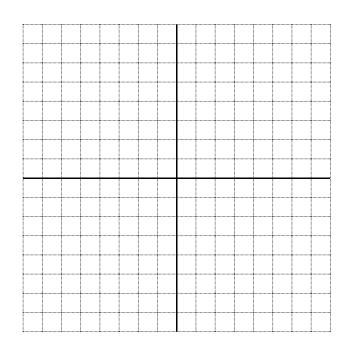
INVESTIGATION: Special Cases of Lines

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Special Case I

Graph each line equation on its own set of axes. a) y = 5x + 2 b) y = 5x - 1

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- 1. Describe the relationship between these two lines.
- 2. a) How are these lines alike?

b) How are these lines different?

3. What is the slope of each line?

4. Graph two more lines with this relationship.

5. Write a summary of your findings regarding the above lines.

Date: _____

Name: _____

Special Case II

A) Graph these equations on the same set of axes.

a)
$$y = \frac{3}{4}x + 1$$
 b) $y = -\frac{4}{3}x - 2$

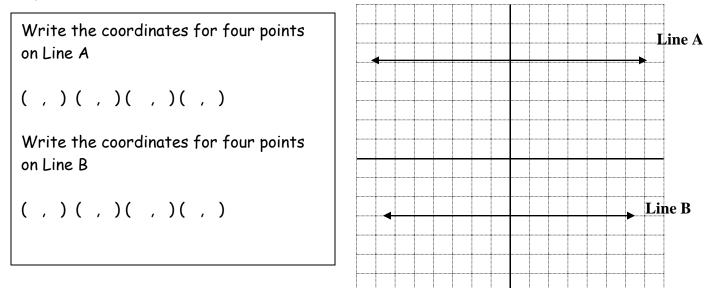
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- 1. Estimate the size of the angle formed by these lines. _____
- 2. Check with a protractor. _____
- 3. What is the relationship between these lines?
- 4. What is the slope of each line? _____
- 5. How are these slopes related?
- B) Graph these two lines on the same set of axes.

c)
$$y = 2x$$
 d) $y = -\frac{1}{2}x$

Conclusion?

Special Case III



- 1. What pattern do you see in your list of points?
- 2. How are lines A and B the same? _____

How are they different? _____

- 3. If you made a table of values for the two lines, predict what the table would look like?
- 4. Slope represents the rate of change. Predict the value for the slope of the two lines above.
- 5. Use two points on each line to find the slope of each line.
- 6. Write the equation of the line.
- 7. Conclusion:

Special Case IV

Under the coordinates for four points
on Line ALine ALine B(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,))(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,))(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,)(,))

- 1. What pattern do you see in your list of points?
- 2. How are lines A and B the same?

How are they different?

3. If you made a table of values for the two lines, predict what the table would look like?

- 4. Slope represents the rate of change. Predict the value for the slope of the two lines above.
- 5. Use two points on each line to find the slope of each line.
- 6. Write the equation of the line.
- 7. Conclusion: _____